

	Historical Knowledge	Chronological awareness/knowledge and understanding	Historical Enquiry	Key concepts which underpin all historical enquiry
Reception	Autumn			
	baby, brothers/sisters, adult, child, parent, grandparents Guy Fawkes, King James, gunpowder, London poppy, war, soldier, parliament, remembrance	years, ages, older, younger, order, old, age, young, past, present a long time ago, past, many years ago, events, sequence, timeline, chronology, change, before, after	family trees, photos, objects, memories, song/rhyme, questioning pictures, websites, books, song/rhymes, people	similar, different, change, same, then, now
	Spring			
	David Attenborough, Gerald Durrell, environmentalist, habitat, naturalist, animals, growth, hatch castles, keep, drawbridge, walls, brick, towers, moat, water, turrets, gate	similar, different, growing, changes, order a long time ago, hundreds of years ago, old, new, different, similar,	websites, text books, pictures, observations pictures, websites, books, non-fiction, leaflets, discover	similar, different, change, then/now, modern
Year 1	Summer			
	Pirate, island, treasure, treasure map, parrot, ship, gold, jewels	A long time ago, old, different, new, past, timeline, chronology.	Website, books, pictures, maps, non-fiction, discover, songs	Different, modern, similar, then/now
	Autumn			
	advent, war, remember, bonfire, Thomas Percy, treason, monarch, Protestant, England, London, gunpowder, King James I, plot, Houses of Parliament, Guy Fawkes, 5 th November, Catholic, barrels, prison	past, timeline, memory, long ago, 1605, events, chronology.	picture, letter, investigate, memories, evidence, websites, text book, song, rhyme	importance, reason, opinion, why
Year 2	Spring			
	kings, queens, royal, family, monarch, reign, Queen Elizabeth I, Queen Victoria, King Richard III, succession, family tree, Queen Elizabeth II, King Charles III	past, timeline, long ago, old, memory, chronological order, sequence, similar, different, present, chronology,	painting, letters, pictures, artefact, object, research, investigate, historians, websites, text book, leaflets	similar, different, change, compare, compose, important
	Summer			
	toys, games, children, played, materials, wooden, plastic, metal, paper, electronic,	past, present, modern, old, new, chronological order, similar, different, changes, chronology, timeline	objects, visitors, picture, memories, evidence, photobook, websites	similar, different, change, compare, opinion, research
Year 2	Autumn			
	Samuel Pepys, King Charles II, river Thames, Thomas Farrier, 1666, fire hooks, firebreak, embers	order, time, first, next, last, modern, present, past, chronology, timeline	diary, letter, paintings, maps	investigate, research, decision making, compare
	Spring			
	Crimean war, Florence Nightingale, Mary Seacole, Italy, Scutari, improvements, soldiers, royal, Red Cross, injury, medicine	modern, past, present, chronology, timeline	artefacts, newspapers, books, pictures, paintings	similarities, differences, explain, ask, questions, summarise, describe
Year 2	Summer			
	Worcester, monument, landmark, historical figures, jubilee, human and physical features, houses	past, present, before, next, first, era, timeline, chronology, timeline	pictures, newspapers, eyewitness, interviews, maps	similarities, differences, describe, order, compare, explain, summarise

Year 3	Autumn			
	Stonehenge, Skara brae, roundhouse, stone age, hunter-gatherer, hillfort, Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic, Bronze age, Iron age, Celt, tribe, settlement, migrate	AD, BC, thousands of years ago, era, prehistoric, key event, timeline, chronology, timeline	artefact, evidence, monument, recorded, archaeologists, historian	identify, suggest, impact, argue, conclude
	Summer			
	mummification, Ancient Egypt, River Nile, canopic jars, Egyptian gods, empire, pyramid, hieroglyphics, civilisation, desert, Tutankhamun, pharaoh, sarcophagus,	period, before, during, after, BC, AD, timeline, dynasties, chronology, timeline	artefacts, evidence, source, newspapers, pictures, photograph, recount, diary	order, explore, discuss, compare, research
Year 4	Summer			
	Ancient Greece, democracy, acropolis, ecclesia, boule, dicastery, laws, Olympics, Athens, Sparta, battle of marathon, Persian, Mount Olympus, Zeus, Hades, Poseidon, Hera, philosophy, Ares, shine, Athena, Apollo, Aphrodite, Hermes	AD, BC, timeline, chronology, timeline	artefact, evidence, sculpture, architecture	explore, compare
	Autumn			
	Roman Empire, legion, emperor, conquering, Boudicca, Hadrian's wall, Pompeii, archaeologist, Roman roads, ancient, artefacts, numerals	B.C.E, era, period, millennium, anachronism, chronology, timeline	mosaic, pottery, spear heads, maps, primary, secondary	effect, impact, conclusion, suggest
Year 4	Spring			
	exile, invasion, kingdom, long ship, pagans, Vikings, pillaged, rid, feast, wergild, Dane, monastery, Norse, runes, saga, legend, myth, Anglo-Saxons	C.E. A.D. duration, sequence, Anglo-Saxons, chronology, timeline	artefact, maps, documents	compare, explain, examine, present
Year 4	Summer			
	inspiration, design, designers, ruff, breeches, colour palette, innovative, craftsmanship, industry, dominated, export, flamboyant, garments	decade, era, Victorian, Tudor, Stuarts, Georgians, middle ages, chronology, timeline	paintings, pictures, textile, fashion magazine, diaries	discuss, retrieve, group, articulate

Year 5	Autumn			
	Bobbies, peelers, deterrents, execution, highwayman, judge, jury, ordeal, treason, victim, trial, guilty, laws, justice, forensics	Periods of time, era, 18 th /19 th century, modern day, Britain, contrasts, trends, key times, chronology, through the ages, Roman legacy. Legacy, eyewitness, reliable, unreliable, chronology, timeline	Artefact, reliable, primary secondary sources, evidence, newspaper, case studies	Reflect, defending, debating, argue, explain, determine, judge, present, contrast, compare, summarise, investigate
	Spring			
	Heir, monarch, reign, throne, age of exploration, wealth, divorce, reformation, Catholic, Protestant, Pope, Church of England, religion, Spanish Armada, Roman Catholic	Timeline, connections, period, chronology, timeline	Diary, primary, secondary, portraits	Present, compare, communicate, debate, argue
Year 6	Summer			
	Civilisation, drought, ritual, jaguar, scribes, codices, maize, society, glyphs, afterlife, underworld	Periods of time, observations, legacy, chronological, chronology, timeline, Ancient,	Letters, books, magazines, artefacts, maps, primary, secondary	Compose, explain, explore, gather, select, hypothesising, interpret, consider
	Autumn			
	Romans, Anglos, Saxons, Jutes, settlement, Lindisfarne, Bede, monastery, runes, Sutton Hoo, hoard, gold, discovery, British museum, archaeology, archaeologist, long boat, burial mound, civilisation, empire, reign, democracy, revolution	BCE, ACE, period/era, chronological, sequence of events, Vikings, aftermath, timeline, legacy, duration, chronology, timeline	Artefact, archive, primary, secondary, tertiary, archaeological dig, evidence, excavate,	Alternative accounts of fictional interpretations, justify, opinion, describe
	Spring			
	China, Shang Dynasty, Yellow River, farms, Xie, Yu the Great, Cheng Tang, king, Battle of Mingtiao, Di Xin, Wu of Zhou, Yin, bronze, jade, stone, bone, ceramic, inscriptions, oracle, civilisation, archaeologist, empire, reign, revolution, democracy	Anachronism, impact on modern society, continuity, period, chronology, timeline, Ancient,	Valid, evidence, contradicting source, evaluate, motives	Change, cause, significance, informed response, display contrasting views, thought-provoking questions
	Summer			
	Industry, production, surrender, concentration camps, evacuation, fascism, Fuhrer, gas masks, genocide, holocaust, invasion, liberated, Luftwaffe, occupied, persecution, rationing, spitfire, historian, rural, urban, allies axis, Nazi party, atomic bomb, annex, Czechoslovakia, propaganda, active service, air-raid, Anderson shelter, blackout, blitz, campaign, Winston Churchill, economy	Modern, sequence, legacy, period/era, contrast, trends, lasting, significant events, chronology, timeline, duration, Continuity,	Motives, primary, secondary, archive, eye-witness, biased, narratives, interpretation, medium	Analyse, evaluate, deconstruct, interpretation, argue/debate, discuss